NEC Innovation Day



NEC

Executive vice president, CTO and member of the board

Motoo Nishihara

Driving NEC's growth

Contribution to the mid-term management plan 2025 and expansion of new business based on our cutting-edge technology

November 30, 2022 NEC Executive vice president, CTO and member of the board Motoo Nishihara

NEC organizational structure (fiscal 2022)



NEC's innovation scheme

Expanding R&D and business development opportunities, utilizing our global assets

AI Drug Development

edge AI technologies

Personalized therapies using cutting-

NEC Laboratories Europe

Creation of solutions and technology through EU projects and high-tech social implementation

NEC X

Supports of startup companies that contributes to successful business establishment

NEC Laboratories America

R&D of cutting-edge technologies, taking locational advantage of latest technological leader region

DXAS Agricultural Technology LDA

Contributing to sustainable agriculture around the world by addressing water scarcity issues on farms and promoting more environmentally friendly and profitable farming.

Israel Research Center

Rapid creation of solutions that combine NEC's technology with advances in technology from outside the Group, leveraging the world's largest source of start-ups

NEC's Six Domestic Research Laboratories

Controls over NEC R&D worldwide. Mainly focus on AI (analysis and recognition), security, ICT platforms developments, and other cutting-edge technologies such as quantum computing and devices

BIRD INITIATIVE

Unprecedented co-creation type of R&D business originated in Japan

NEC Laboratories China

AI and network related R&D

NEC Laboratories Singapore

Co-creation of innovative solutions with customers and partners, mainly for developed countries

NEC Laboratories India

Creation of core technologies and solutions to address the challenges of emerging countries

NEC's innovation scheme

Achieving the mid-term management plan 2025 and NEC 2030VISION by technological and business innovations

Creating global No. 1 technologies

Increasing new global No. 1 technologies

Cutting-edge business innovation

New business development processes and finance scheme

High potential human resources

Acquire and train business × Technology professionals

Improving innovation environment

Establish innovation base / No. 1 AI simulation environment among Japanese companies*

* Source NEC, March 2023 (scheduled)

The mid-term management plan 2025 focus area





01 Contribution to the mid-term management plan 2025 and NEC 2030VISION based on our global No.1 technology

02 Creating new business by cutting-edge business innovations

03 Develop people / innovation environment for new growth



01 Contribution to the mid-term management plan 2025 and NEC 2030VISION based on our global No.1 technology

O2 Creating new business by cutting-edge business innovations

O3 Develop people / innovation environment for new growth

Creation of global No.1 technology

High technological competitiveness in the world

- Al, security and communication -

Artificial intelligence

Machine learning The number of papers accepted by topquality international academic conferences *1

Ranked 7th in the world

Cyber security

CSS2021, etc.

Video and image processing The number of papers accepted by topquality international academic conferences*2

Japan No.1

Machine learning ranking of paper acceptance by topacademic conferences (Companies)

Rank	Corporate name	Number of papers
1	Microsoft	1186
2	Google	1149
3	IBM	915
4	DeepMind	378
5	Yahoo	341
6	Facebook ^{*7}	319
7	Alibaba	222
8	NEC	201
9	Amazon	191
10	Tencent	172

2000-2021 Our research

*7 Current company name : Meta

*1 NeurIPS, ICML, KDD, ECML-PKDD, ICDM *2 CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, ACCV, ICPR

9

*3 Security : ACM CCS, Eurocrypt, IEEE S&P, etc. *4 Communication : OFC/ECOC, etc.

*5 TOP100: https://clarivate.com/top-100-innovators/

*6 Number of international patent applications: cumulative number of applications as of Nov. 2022 (our research)

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IPSJ Yamashita SIG Research award,

Received numerous awards

Patents

Top 100 global innovators*5

<u>11year</u> consecutive selection

Optical communication

Paper acceptance by top-quality international academic conferences

45 consecutive years

Biometrics authentication +

video analytics + analysis / prescriptive AI

Number of international patent applications*6

World No.1

Security^{*3} / Communication^{*4}

Global survey of patent activities

World No.1 biometric authentication technologies



*1 Ranked No. 1 by NIST for FRVT Ongoing 1: N Identification (Jan. 2022) Identification (T>0) under the category Gallery: Mugshot; N=12,000,000, as well as the category Gallery: Border, Probe: Border, Probe: Border, Youngshot; N=3,000,000 and the category Gallery: Mugshot; N=12,000,000
*2 Ranked No. 1 by NIST for FRVT Ongoing 1: N Identification (Aug. 2021) Identification (T>0) under the category Gallery: Mugshot; N=12,000,000 as well as the category Gallery: Border, Probe: Border, P

Providing biometric authentication system for various scenes



New global technology toward 2025

Global No.1 in the three major areas of Biometric authentication, Image recognition, Analysis / Prescription Al

- Targeting global No.1 patents in each areas, in 2025
- Biometric authentication, Image recognition, Analysis / Prescription AI
 - $\checkmark\,$ Contributing to most part of NEC business



Right holder score: index for strength of patent portfolio of each patent right holder by Patent Result Co. Nov. 2022 (Our research)

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Global No.1 technology

Technology vision

- All industries are getting smarter by collaborating with DX / digital twins -



Technology vision

- All industries are getting smarter by collaborating with DX / digital twins -



NEC's strength in coordination of DX and digital twins

Requirements for digital twins

Elaborate modeling of real world

Optimization of complex social issues

Control and handling that can satisfy decision makers

Trusted and green platforms

Strength of NEC's technology

Modelling

World's best biometrics and image recognition technologies

Optimization

World's best analytic AI technologies

Control/Handling

World's best prescriptive AI technologies

Platform

Track record in mission-critical IT infrastructure (Security / Computing / Networks)

Creation of global No.1 technologies

NEC technology contribution to the mid-term management plan 2025 / NEC 2030VISION

The mid-term **Technology** area Technology Phase management plan 2025 / Exhibition Press NEC 2030VISION Ο 30th November 2022 **Development** Gate-less biometric authentication CORE DX Modeling (Biometric authentication) Ο 8th November 2022 Multi-modal recognition -Facial and iris recognition-Commercialization CORE DX Facility / Road digital twin(Improving efficiency of bridge inspection and management with Ο 6 th July 2022 Development **CORE DX** SAR* satellite x AI) Ο 20th June 2022 Worksite digital twin(Identifies dozens of tasks in real time through video recognition) **Development CORE DX** Modeling Ο 28th November 2022 Worksite digital twin(Digitalization of various activities of workers in worksites) **Development** CORE DX Healthcare / Life Ο Health condition digital twin(Physical care innovation with digitalization) Research _ science Ο 29th August 2022 Pseudo quantum annealing(NEC vector annealing service) Commercialization CORE DX Optimization Ο **Optimization Ssupport compiler** Research **CORE DX** 27th January 2022 CORE DX Human cooperative robot control Development CORE DX. **Prescription**/ Explainability that people can understand(Explainable AI) Research Healthcare / Life Controlling science 24th August 2022 Al negotiation between Als with different interests Development **CORE DX** Visualize the configuration / risks of ICT systems / 9th November 2022 **Development** CORE DX.GLOBAL 5G device to ensure transparency regarding security 4th October 2022 **GLOBAL 5G** Quantum cryptography communication Development Platform Ο 14th February 2022 Application-aware IT/NW control **Development** CORE DX.GLOBAL 5G Ο 31st October 2022 **GLOBAL 5G Beyond 5G distributed-MIMO** Research 28th March 2022 High-capacity multi-core submarine cables Development **GLOBAL 5G**

List of technologies introduced today

* Synthetic Aperture Radar

es Business e

Accelerating commercialization through various R&D managements



Expansion of development functions (applied research & practical development)*



* manpower base

Modeling

Monitor changes in cities, industries and people in real time through a variety of sensors to create detailed models



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Modeling

Real world modeling with cutting edge sensing analysis technology

City	Indu	ustry	Human being
Facility / Road digital twin		ksite al twin	Health condition digital twin
Improving efficiency of bridge inspection and management with SAR* satellite x AI Monitoring in mm order / Inspection 720K bridges in Japan, in 5years	Identifies dozens of tasks in real time through video recognition Convert manual works autonomous / smart in	Digitalization of various activities of workers in worksites (DAIWA HOUSE INDUSTRY CO., LTD., etc) manufacturing / construction / logistics / retail	Providing appropriate physical care with personal precise digital twin
Commercializing in 2025 to promote digitalization for infrastructure management.	Commercialization during FY2022	Practical application in FY2023	Enabling personal physical care everywhere / every time

Announced July 6, 2022

* SAR(Synthetic Aperture Radar)





Announced November 28, 2022



Global No.1 technology





Optimizing

Formulate complex social issues and optimize them rapidly from an enormous number of combinations



NEC Corporation 2022



Optimization

Optimization problem solving technology to realize sustainable society



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Optimization

Optimization technology to accelerate social issues optimization(examples)

NEC vector annealing service

Pseudo quantum annealing to select the best candidate option from a huge number of combinations in a realistic time

> November 2021 : Started cloud service November 2022 : Accelerate solving performance by 30x





Optimization support compiler

Automatic conversion to the appropriate conditional formula for each property of the optimization tool. Providing developing environment to efficient optimization programming

Developing toward middleware as a common platform for solving optimization problems, regardless of whether they are classical or (pseudo) quantum



Prescription / Controlling

Increase the persuasiveness and credibility of decision makers through explanations and dialogues that are tailored to people



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Plausible prescription and control for decision-maker

Human cooperative robot control

- 1. Performing complex task autonomically such like merchandise display with simple instruction
- 2. Robot autonomously decides and executes risk avoidance against environment changes, etc.

Targeting actual work during 2023-24
Practical application in FY2023

Explainability that people can understand(Explainable AI)

Providing human behavior explain by natural language based on time-series video and NLP joint analysis

Planning commercialization in industrial smartization, sport support and so on.

Al negotiation between Als with different interests

Optimizing transaction instantly between human-AI or AI-AI through autonomously negotiation EX) Number of orders, delivery date etc.

Commercialize through automated negotiation SCM consortium in 2023



Announced January 27, 2022





Platform

A platform that is comprehensively reliable, from data to systems, as well as highly-efficient and environmentally friendly (Security / Computing / Network)



NEC Corporation 2022



Platform

Realizing total trust and promoting economic security

Ensure safety and reliability of open ICT systems

Visualize the configuration / risks of ICT systems / device to ensure transparency regarding security

NTT NEC

November 2022: Field test with NTT toward business apply First half in FY2023 : Planning to launch open consortium

Domestically produced quantum cryptography communication

Ultimate cryptography communication with information-theoretic security utilizing quantum properties

Staring field test with NICT, Kyoto University and Keio University in SIP* Received orders for test beds for social implementation in FY2022

* SIP (Cross-ministerial Strategic Innovation Promotion Program leaded by cabinet office)



High-speed high-capacity network supporting digital twin

Beyond 5G distributed-MIMO

Solving the problem of radio wave disconnection caused by obstacles, with AI, which is a challenge for the spread of ultra-high-capacity communications.

🕐 NT

döcomo NEC

Promoting proof-of-concept with NTT and NTT docomo for practical realization over Beyond 5G(28GHz band implementation, IOWN)

High-capacity multi-core submarine cables

Realizing sustainable high-capacity submarine cable with multi-core fibers

Top quality international conference OFC publicized as a remarkable achievement

Targeting practical realization till mid-2020s. (1.74petabit@3000km)

Application-aware IT&NW control

Autonomous and real time ICT platform control according to properties of application

Targeting a platform for all digital twin which respond quickly to city or industry change



Announced October 31, 2022



Announced March 28, 2022



01 Contribution to the mid-term management plan 2025 and NEC 2030VISION based on our global No.1 technology

02 Creating new business by cutting-edge business innovations

O3 Develop people / innovation environment for new growth

Basis for NEC's business innovations

- Making new business creation processes systematic and internally standardized
- Widening gateway for new business creation with global alignments / ecosystems



Business innovations

Basis for NEC's business innovations

Achieving business synergies by offering systemized processes as NEC's consulting business, while taking various initiatives to widen gateways for new business creation



Business innovations

(Reference) Systemizing process for new business creation

GENERATE	IDEATE	DEVELOP	LAUNCH	OPI
Market research Business vision Business strategy Business idea	Business validation Business model Rough business plan	Product development Business launch preparation ROI / financing plan	Market introduction Business expansion / accelerate monetization	ERATE
Process	Adopt 'lean startup,' define overall process from generating business idea to commercialization			
Investment decision	Investment decision at each milestone of the stage gates set focus areas, exit & pivot through portfolio management			
Project evaluation	For business plan after certain market validation, as leading indicator, evaluate maturity and business value periodically by a third party			
HR development	With cycle of training / execution / reflection, provide abundant menu to promote growth of biz dev personnel and operate a community of 1600 members for mutual learning & information sharing			

Types of outcomes



Types of outcomes



New domain-type businesses

New domain-type businesses

Characteristics of new domain-type businesses that NEC is undertaking (Healthcare and ICT agriculture)

- Technological expertise in ICT and domains which has been accumulated over a long period of time
- Innovative R&D for drug discovery by incorporating domain knowledge and data from trusted partners into digital twins



Achieving meaningful product releases and incremental business enhancement

History of NEC Healthcare / Life science research and development



man resources

siness environmen

Expansion to AI drug discovery business (2018~2022)

2018	2019	2020	2021
NEC and transgene announce a	NEC invests in BostonGene	NEC and transgene start clinical trial	Is NEC joins the CONNECT
collaboration in the field of individualized cancer immunotherapy	Partial amendment to the articles of incorporation	NEC publishes design blueprints for SARS - CoV - 2 vaccines	positive preliminary data from Phase
	NEC becomes the first Japanese company to join the TESLA consortium	NEC and transgene demonstrate high accuracy of AI - based neoantigen prediction	BostonGene and NEC announce global
	NEC acquires Oncolmmunity AS		partnership
	NEC invests in VAXIMM, and made a	NEC and Aichi Cancer Center launch joint research on fundamental study	
	co clinical trial agreement	NEC and BostonGene collaborate to analyze cancer patients in clinical tri	neoantigen vaccine development
		NEC, Transgene and BostonGene announce strategic collaboration	CEPI partners with NEC to develop AI - designed broadly protective betacoronavirus vaccine
Transgene		NEC Oncolmmunity AS and Oslo	
		a diagnostic for COVID-19 using artificial intelligence	lop NEC and Shionogi enter into strategic research collaboration for Novel Hepatitis B therapeutic vaccine
		University Hospital team up to deve a diagnostic for COVID-19 using	NEC and Shionogi enter into strategic research collaboration for Novel Hepatitis B therapeutic vaccine
NEC Oncolmmunity AS	isgene		Shionogi & Co., Ltd.
		Al-designed broadly e betacoronavirus	Collaborate on research for novel hepatitis B therapeutic vaccine
Healthcare / Life science

bal No.1 technology Business innovations Human resources Business environment

NEC group selected as first Japanese industry partner

CEPI



NEC's innovative AI-powered vaccine design strategy is leveraged for the development of next-generation vaccine for a wide range of betacoronaviruses

CEPI

An innovative partnership to develop vaccines against future epidemics The 100 Days Mission Produce safe and effective vaccines in 100 days **CEPI provides seed funding of up to US\$4.8 million (to initial development)** Healthcare / Life science

Innovation for vaccine development against infectious diseases - Toward 100 Days Mission -

Innovate drug discovery process with AI x code optimization x HPC* technology

Drug discovery issue is the long vaccine design period

45 % of vaccine development period is occupied with "research and design" phase



Most of "research and design" phase is for modeling and numerical simulation of partial differential equations, chemical structures, etc.

Shorten vaccine design period to less than 1/15

NEC case: 2 times / $Y \rightarrow 30 + \text{ times / } Y$

(4 months / trial \rightarrow 1 week / trial)



Shorten a trial period of a model to less than 1/15 with NEC advanced AI and novel computing optimization technology

Collaboration with BostonGene

Scheduled JV establishment to develop AI-based genomic and immunoprofiling products in Japan

April 2019 \$50M invested	July 2020 Collaboration on analysis of cancer patients in clinical trials		n genetic analysisof cli varianand head and clinical trials	linical Ex	cember 2 pansion obal part	into strategic and	within 2022 (scheduled) Establishment of joint venture	
BostonGene		Business Synergy				Develop markets by leveraging both companies' strengths		
 Established : 2015 Location : Waltham MA, USA Employees : >400 Cutting-edge analytics technology : Identifying each immune profile of cancer patient's tumor by combining whole gene next-generation sequencing (NGS) analysis and informatics 		Medical Care NEC Life Science	Optimal treatment recommendations Global expansion Al drug development Predicting efficacy Making a judgement of medicine clinical trials	BostonGene		BostonGene Providing genetic tests for physicians to support personalized treatment of cancer of patients	leveraging customer network of electronic	

Agriculture

Business innovations

AgriTech with digital twin in agriculture

- Established JV with Kagome Co., Ltd. in Portugal (September 2022) and began operations -

Establishment of JV with Kagome DXAS agricultural technology LDA

Crop model growth simulation^{*1} has succeeded in reducing nitrogen fertilizer by 20%^{*2}, increasing yields by 20% while reducing irrigation by 15% in Portugal.



*1 Digital Twin for agriculture *2 Comparing with common farmer average

Expansion of target regions and crops Track record of 14 crops in 11 countries

Targeting for NEC consolidated sales of 5 billion yen by 2025

Expanded to 11 countries



14 crops supported

Tomato	Potato	Wheat S	Sugarca	ine	Onion
Gallic	Coffee	(Melon	Soybe	ieans	Sugar
Corn Corn	Spic Spic Spi	A STATE	occoli occoli	Rice	Rice

* Al farming only provided for tomatoes

Carbon neutrality

obal No.1 technologyBusiness innovationsHuman resourcesBusiness environment

Carbon neutrality challenge

Carbon credit for disaster prevention

Forest peat fire around 6~9%*





Market creation by making it credit for reducing CO2 emission through disaster prevention

- New scheme through NEC-Keio Univ "Creating Knowledge" discussion. In the future, promote creation of technology, business, social systems
- NEC will promote the creation of a credit market and the commercialization of disaster prevention solutions

* Percentage of global annual CO2 emissions (NEC estimate)

Creation of high quality carbon offset market



Make natural capital (e.g. forests) of forestry, trading company and so on to carbon credit, then supporting offset for industries and corporations difficult to achieve Net-Zero

Types of outcomes



Cutting-edge business innovations

Expanding new business through dotData, Inc. and NEC's data driven DX business

Steadily expanding toward corporate value of 50 billion yen as dotData, Inc.

- Series B funding completed in spring 2022 (\$74.6 million cumulative)
- Provided to a cumulative total of approximately 100 companies (more than 80 paid companies, including Fortune 500)

NEC will provide data driven DX solutions centered on dotData products

- Orders were strong for services such as roadmap development, predictive analysis, human resource development, etc.
- Expanded product lineup including products and cloud services for SMEs
- Standard patterns by industry for data driven DX are improved and expanded to enable global development

Targeting unicorn level business value by 2025

Unique ecosystem - dotData and data driven DX business -

Business lead

NEC





Hideto Mori, Senior executive director, Global Innovation Unit Kohei Haga, Executive manager, Data driven DX

Technology lead

dotData, Inc.



Ryohei Fujimaki, CEO & Founder

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New business development with US investors and entrepreneurs



Introduced as case study at Stanford Univ. MBA



"NEC X has evolved from being a new startup itself and is on track to have a success rate that surpasses the norm"

> by Charles O'Reilly Author of 'Lead and Disrupt'

Build ecosystem, expand partnership

Mentor from alchemist X and individual guide of NEC X projects

Collaboration with academia

Collaboration with investor network

Business innovations

Expansion of **5,000 +**

* Quote from NEC Corporation in 2020: Innovating for the Future, STANFORD BUSINESS, Faculty & Research, Case Studies, Ulrike Schaede, Vanessa Ceia, Charles A. O'Reilly III https://www.gsb.stanford.edu/faculty-research/case-studies/nec-corporation-2020-innovating-future

New business development with US investors & entrepreneurs

2021-2022 Launch **7** startups' business



Metabob

Software services code review and debug support for Software developers (announced in May 2021)



eCommerce Insights.ai

Product review comment analysis service for e-commerce sellers

(announced Jan. 2022)



NavigateIO

Infrastructure-free, real-time location-based Solution for first responders (announced in July 2022)

Business innovations



Coming soon...

Search and rescue support solution using drones to locate missing persons



BEAGLE TECH



45

Automated pruning / bud picking SL for farms (announced in Apr. 2022)



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Coming soon..

Platform offering employee mental resilience improvement programs

Ongoing support after commercialization, including external funding



Platform providing matching between real estate brokerage agents and buyers / sellers





Cutting-edge business innovations

Expanding commercialization of new business creation consulting business as steadily business





New business creation consulting business by NEC and BIRD INITIATIVE				Innovation from art to science			
Grand design				· Portfolio management			
	deline opment	Process development	Implementation measures and planning			Projects supported 34	
Provision of Work Know-how	kshop	Consu	lting	building			
Busi	ness ac	celeration		Capturing high		20.2	
Assessment & accelera approach	tion	Innovative facilitation approach		market growth		CAGR* 29.2 %	
Acceleration		Workshops		* Innovation management market (REPORTOCEAN Study) https://prtimes.jp/main/html/rd/p/000002972.000067400.html			
6-Company JV	NEC OBAYA	ASHI CORPORAT	•	-		Techno-Solutions Corporation Innovation Platform Co., Ltd.	

Business innovations

es Business environme

Business co-creation through the NEC Orchestrating Future Fund

Investment mainly in 6 areas based on the mid-term management plan 2025

		Smart City						
OVERNM FINANC		DX						
& Life Sci	ences	Carbon Neutrality						
-	•		Cost?	7				
	Startup		Startup					
Common themes								
	NEC		Investment company					
	FINANC Life Scient	FINANCE	FINANCE Life Sciences Carbo	FINANCE DX A Life Sciences Carbon Neutrality Startup Startup Common themes				

Results of the first year of the fund's establishment

Raised approx. 20 billion yen

6 companies including NEC invested

Invested in 2 companies and started collaboration with 1 company

Discussions with dozens of companies for collaboration

Co-create and formulate eco-system through investments in late stage startups in addition to early stage

Creating 300 billion yen in business value by fiscal 2025



• Total business value of ongoing business development projects.

• Selecting the most appropriate evaluation method according to project characteristics. (e.g., discounted cash flow method, comparable multiple valuation method (multiple), and others)

01 Contribution to the mid-term management plan 2025 and NEC 2030VISION based on our global No.1 technology

O2 Creating new business by cutting-edge business innovations

03 Develop people / innovation environment for new growth

Development of high potential human resources that bring innovations



44 out of 100 professionals who lead successes in DX were selected from the Global Innovation Unit

Attracting talented resources from around the world, assigning the right person in the right place

- Full-scale ability-based human resources management in R&D divisions, with 40% consisting of those in abroad.
- In new business development divisions, approximately 40% were hired mid-career, even as high as 70% in some.

Leading AI supercomputing center in Japan



Business environment

nan resources

Business environment

Establish a global open innovation base in 2025

Technology demonstrations field for co-creation the future A place where a variety of people from around the world are invited and where IP value is created by one team

> New NEC Innovation Building (tentative name) (-2025)

Virtual integration of global bases

NEC Partners Universities Investors Startups Promotes open innovations worldwide and becoming a company that expands the ecosystem for transformation with technological and business innovations.



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