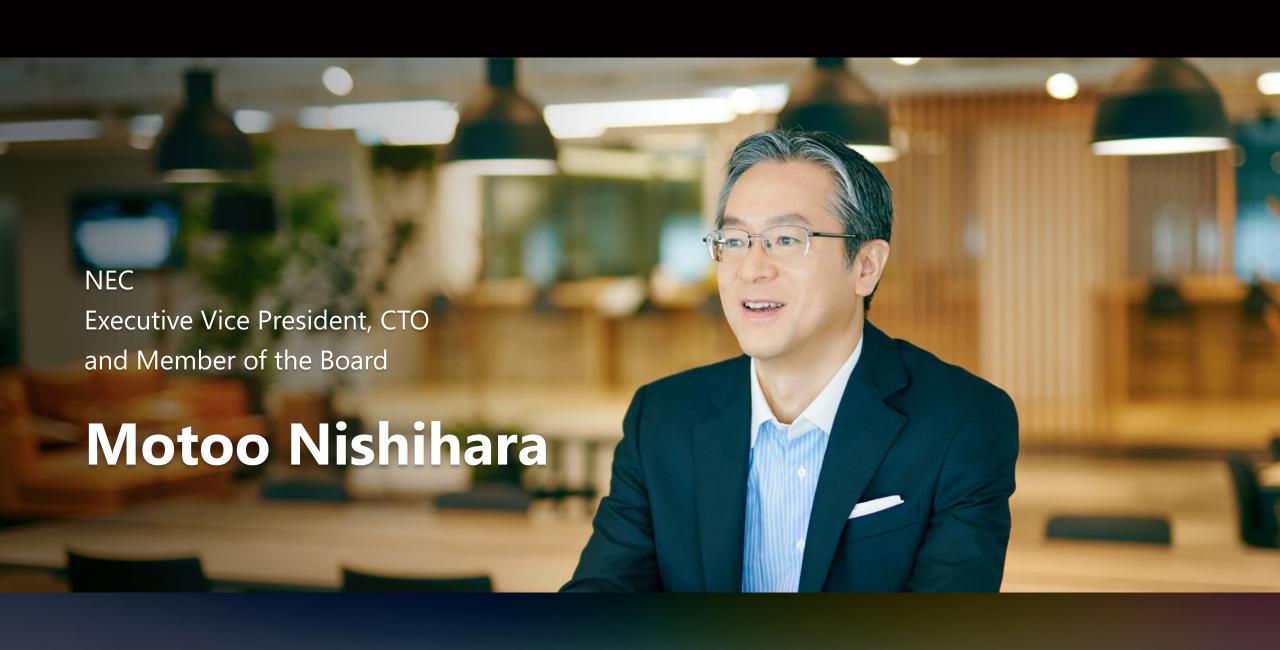
NEC Innovation Day





Relentless Challenges Toward Innovation

December 17, 2021

NEC

Executive Vice President, CTO and Member of the Board Motoo Nishihara

\Orchestrating a brighter world

NEC creates the social values of safety, security, fairness and efficiency to promote a more sustainable world where everyone has the chance to reach their full potential.

Global Innovation Unit Which Leads Innovation

Advanced Technologies to Drive Mid-term Management Plan 2025 / NEC 2030VISION

103 The Challenge of New Business Development

Global Innovation Unit Which Leads Innovation

Advanced Technologies to Drive Mid-term Management Plan 2025 / NEC 2030VISION

The Challenge of New Business Development

Social Issues on a Global Scale



Era of VUCA

People's values, lifestyles, work styles, the nature of society and responses to the global environment are changing significantly.

VUCA: An acronym of volatility, uncertainty, complexity, and ambiguity



Social Issues on a Global Scale

Digitalization of real world

Physical First

(Existing constraints)



Digital Support

(Incremental improvement)

There is a limit to transformation

Toward Digital First

Digital First

(Powerful DX)



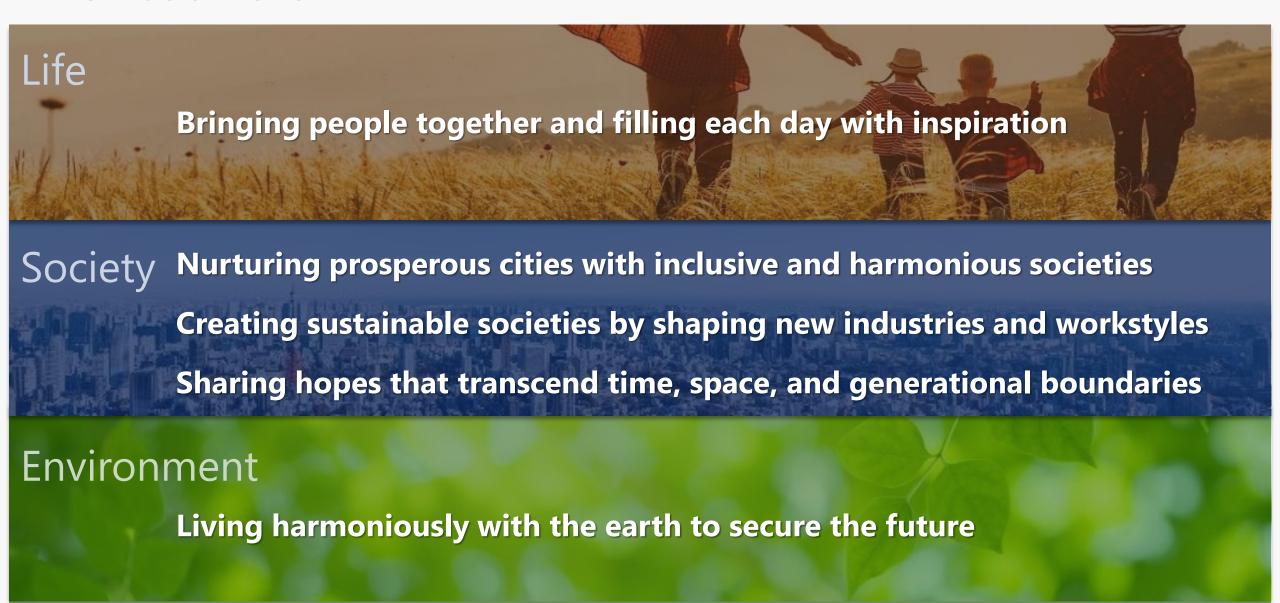
Physical Support

(Radical optimization)

Social consensus is important



NEC 2030VISION



NEC's Challenges in the Era of VUCA

Era of VUCA

Society being complex and its future impossible to foresee

Shared vision for a brighter future

X

Technology

Realize NEC 2030Vision

Implementing Technology in Society to Realize NEC's Purpose

Social Implementation Scheme

Expand R&D co-creation

Create No.1 / Only 1 technologies as a source of innovation

New business development

Create new businesses that becomes the next growth pillar

Thought leadership

Foster social acceptance by creating a shared vision for a brighter future



Achieve the Mid-term Management Plan 2025 and create new growth businesses

Global Innovation Unit



Expanding R&D and Business Development Opportunities, Utilizing Our Global Assets

NEC Laboratories Europe

Creation of solutions and technology through EU projects and high-tech implementation activities

Al drug development

Personalized therapies using Cutting-edge AI technologies

NEC Laboratories America

R&D of cutting-edge technologies, taking locational advantage of latest technological leader region

NEC X (North America/Europe)

Supports of startup companies that contributes to successful business establishment

Israel Research Center

Rapid creation of solutions that combine NEC's technology with advances in technology from outside the Group, leveraging the world's largest source of start-ups

NEC's Four Domestic Research Laboratories

Controls over NEC R&D worldwide. Mainly focus on AI (analysis and recognition), security, ICT Platforms developments, and other cutting-edge Technologies such as quantum computing and devices

BIRD INITIATIVE

Unprecedented co-creation type of R&D business originated in Japan

NEC Laboratories China

Al and Network related R&D

NEC Laboratories Singapore

Co-creation of innovative solutions with customers and partners, mainly for developed countries

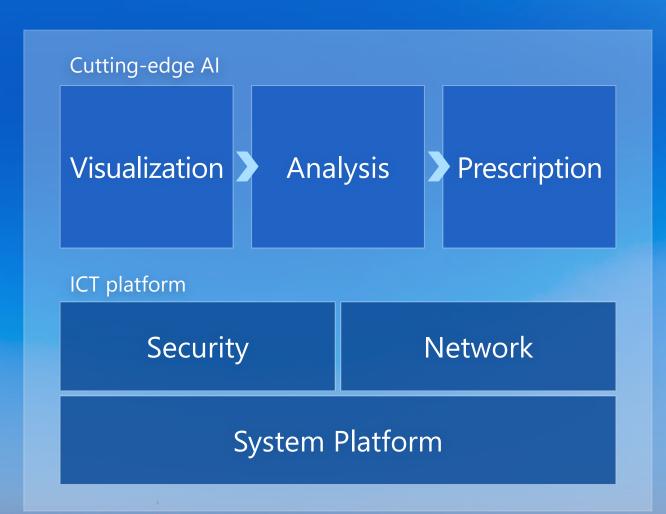
NEC Laboratories India

Creation of core technologies and solutions to address the challenges of emerging countries



NEC Technology Vision as a Driving Force for Creating Social Value

Social Issues



Social Values

NEC Technology Vision as a Driving Force for Creating Social Value

Social Issues

Digital twin for co-creation and trial of the future

Provide a foundation to support the convergence of the real world and cyber world

Al that co-works with humans and becomes prevalent in society

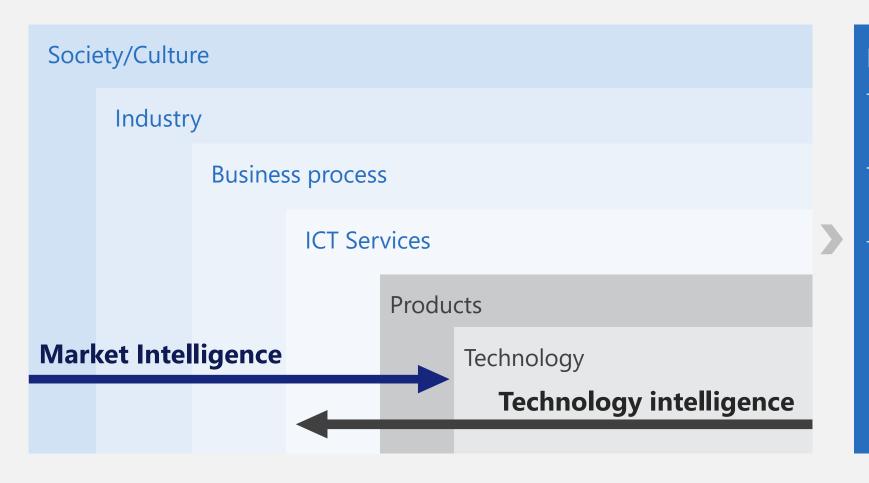
Al that people can trust, Al that people can accept

Platform to support environmental friendliness, high reliability, and high efficiency

Integrate App/IT/Network & Security & Secure Data Platform

Social Values

Market Vision that Drives Creation of Social Value



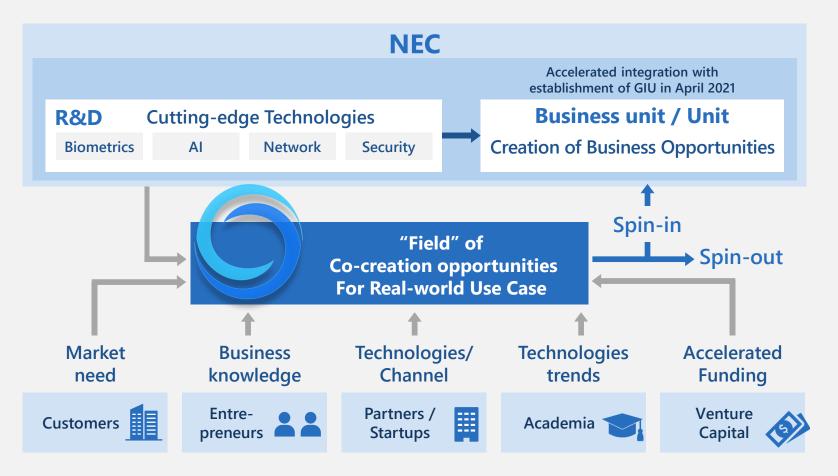
Democratization of Data Science

Healthcare and life science

Carbon neutrality

Food and farming Education Marketing

Accelerating New Business Development by Eco-System





Taking leadership in creation of the environment for social implementation ~Thought Leadership~

Open co-creation and standardization

Rule-making

Strengthen global collaborations using data utilization





Newly joined Gaia-X in November 2021

■ Promote co-creation activities with universities

CO₂ reductions with The Andlinger Center for Energy and the Environment at **Princeton University VTTI* Smart City with Virginia Tech Transportation Institute**

*Virginia Tech Transportation Institute

Delivering messages for social system reform



<Japanese only>



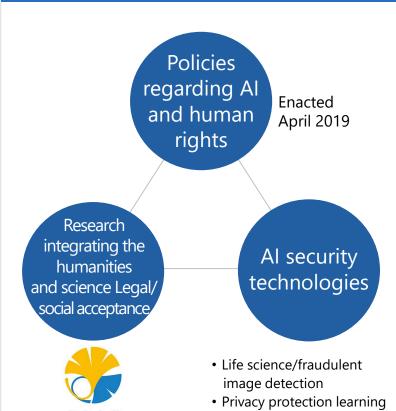
NEC Fellow Hitoshi Imaoka



<Japanese only>

NEC Managing Executive Eiki Momotani

Enhancing AI ethics





Universal learning



Augmentation and Development of Highly Human Resources

Selective Compensation Program for Professional Researchers

- Personnel system that achieves greater and faster research results
- A system where leading young researchers, including new graduates, challenge to achieve high-level goals and awarded benefits according to their results, with <u>no upper limit on</u> compensation.
- Since introducing the system, have continued strengthening investment in human assets in such ways through fair assessments and creating environments where they can produce their best results

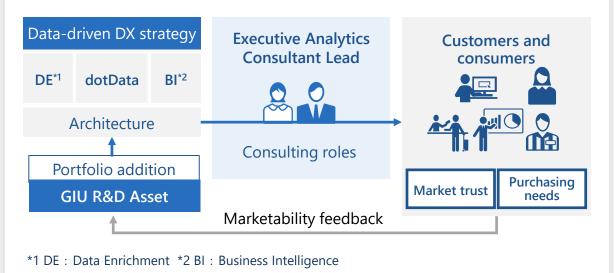
Fiscal 2022/3 Cumulative total :promoted **20** people

internal side business system (-Dec. 2021)

- Accelerate fusion of R&D and Business Development Divisions
- Development of human resources who is highly skilled in both of Technologies and Business

Business Development Professionals Highly Skilled Professionals System

- A high-risk, high-return system providing highly skilled business development professionals who possess outstanding skills with benefits based on their market value
- In fiscal 2022, established the new position of Executive Analytics Consultant Lead for Data-driven DX Business, in addition to Al drug professionals



Orchestrating a brighter world

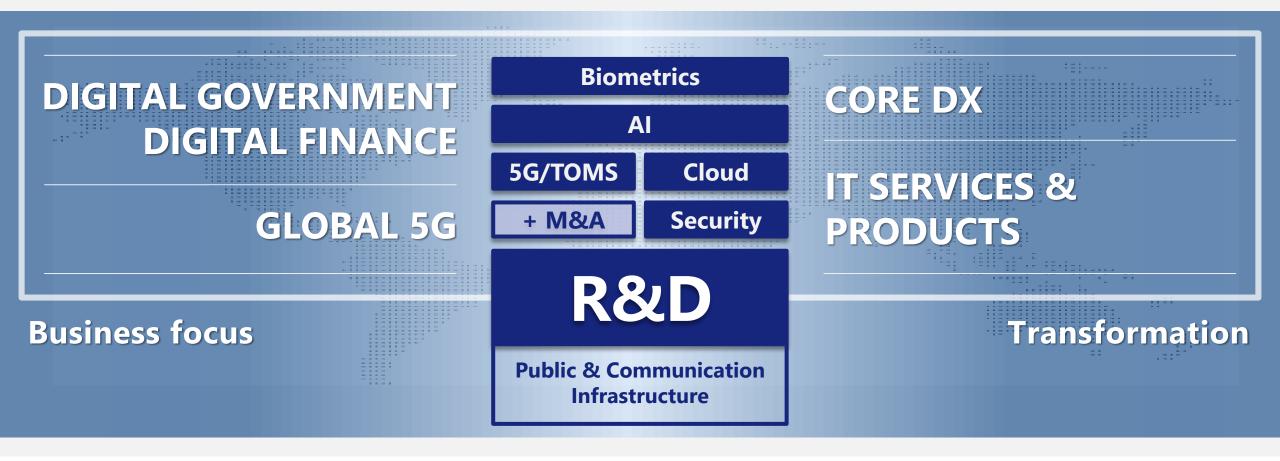
Global Innovation Unit Which Leads Innovation

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The Challenge of New Business Development

Advanced Technologies to Drive Mid-term Management Plan 2025 / NEC 2030VISION

2025 Mid-Term Plan NEC's Growth Model



High Technological Competitiveness in the World

Artificial intelligence

Machine learning The number of papers accepted by topquality international academic conferences *1

Video and image processing The number of papers accepted by topquality international academic conferences*2

Ranked 7th in the World

Japan No.1

Communication *3 / Security *4

Cyber Security CRYPTO2019, the top-quality international academic conferences

Optical communication Paper acceptance by top-quality international academic conferences

Best Paper Award

30+ consecutive years

Patents

Top 100 Global Innovators*5 Global survey of patent activities

10 year consecutive Selection

Facial Recognition

Number of international patent applications*6

World No.1

Biometrics authentication + video analytics + Al Number of international patent applications*6

World No.1

Machine learning Ranking of paper acceptance by topacademic conferences (Companies)

Rank	Corporate name	Number of papers
1	Microsoft	994
2	IBM	831
3	Google	830
4	Yahoo	336
5	DeepMind	267
6	Facebook*7	205

7	NEC	184
8	Alibaba	150
9	Amazon	132
10	Tencent	126



^{*1} NeurlPS、ICML、KDD、ECML-PKDD、ICDM *3 Security: ACM CCS, Eurocrypt, IEEE S&P, etc. *4 Communication: OFC/ECOC, etc. *2 CVPR、ICCV、ECCV、ACCV、ICPR

^{*5} TOP100: https://clarivate.com/top-100-innovators/

^{*6} Number of international patent applications: cumulative number of applications since 2001 (our research)

²⁰⁰⁰⁻²⁰²⁰ Our research *7 Current company name: Meta

World No.1 Biometric Authentication Technology

Technology



Facial recognition

World No.1



- FRVT Ongoing (2021)
- FRVT(2019)
- FIVE (2017)
- FRVT (2013)
- MBE (2010)
- MBGC (2009)



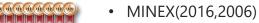
Iris recognition **World No.1**

- IREX 10 (2021)
- IREX IX (2018) (Iris Exchange IX)



Fingerprint recognition

World No.1



- PFT/PFTII(2013,2009)
- FpVTE (2012,2003)
- SlapSeg(2004)
- ELFT(2007)
- X NEC's fingerprint recognition, Facial recognition, and iris recognition technology are ranked No.1 in benchmark testing conducted by the National Standards and Technology Research Laboratories (NIST).
- * Evaluation results by NIST do not recommend any particular product/service/companies by the U.S. government.

Business

NEC's biometric solutions (out of 62 global companies)

World No.1



Up-to-date survey by Frost & Sullivan, a research firm

Brand

"Biometric authentication"

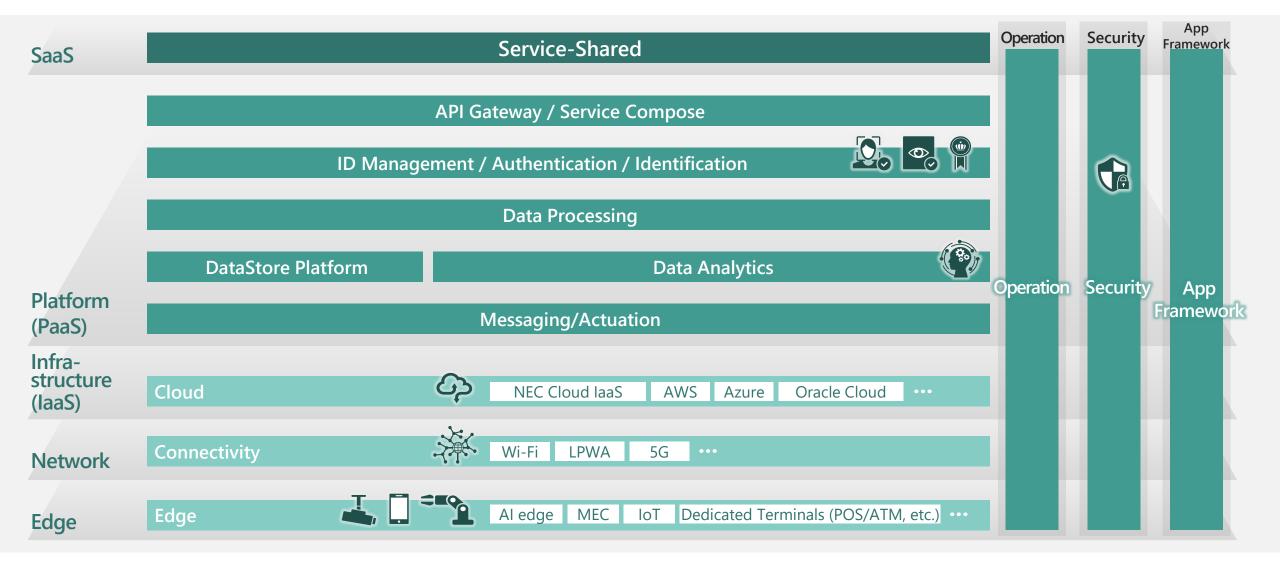
No.1 **Share of mind**

Rank	Corporate name
1	NEC
2	Fujitsu
3	Hitachi
4	Panasonic
5	Google

NEC survey (2021)



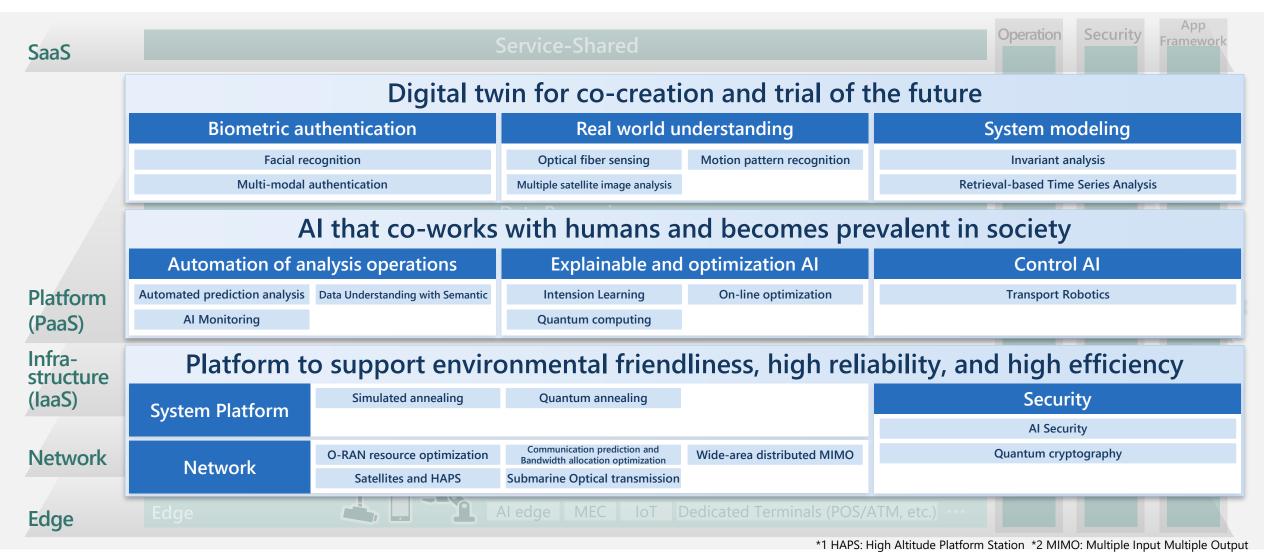
NEC Digital Platform = NEC's Common Platform to Drive Growth Businesses



Orchestrating a brighter world

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R&D Technologies Supporting NEC Digital Platform

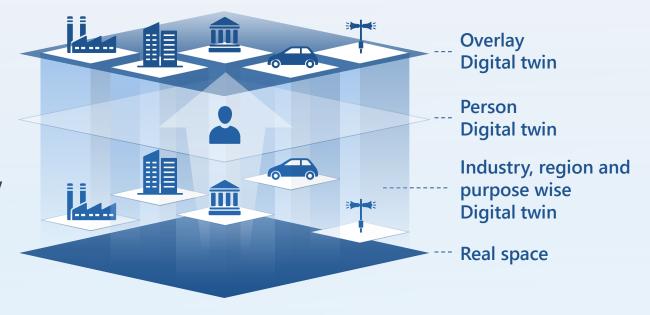


Orchestrating a brighter world

Digital twin for co-creation and trial of the future

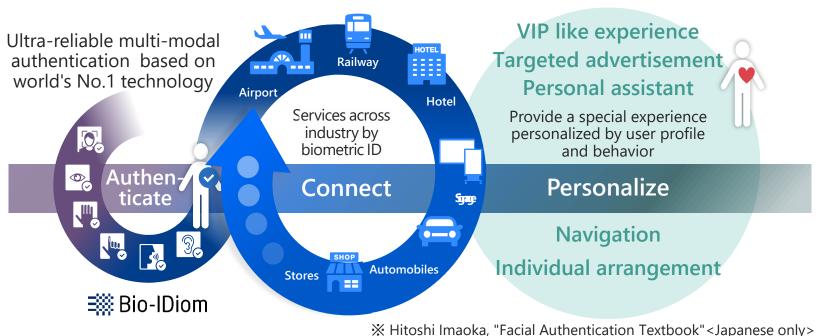
Provide a foundation to support the convergence of the real world and cyber world

Visualize and model all worlds of society/individuals/environment, and perform real-time optimization through AI driven simulations. Achieve the development of society, environmental protection, and individual wellbeing simultaneously.



Optimal Personalized Services through Biometric Authentication Demonstration >

World we aim with biometric authentication



- Using biometric ID to connect various services (connect)
- Optimizing services for each individual (personalize)

Multi-modal biometric authentication distinguishing 10 billion persons*



Realize personalization through authentication distinguishes all the people on Earth

* Achieved 1/10 billion false acceptance rate of a wrong person.



Realize Safe and Secure Society through Visualization

No.1

NEC leads this technological area in IOWN Global Forum *

Optical fiber sensing to visualize the distribution of earthquakes and traffic flow over an ultra-wide area

Utilize **globally spread optical fiber for communications** as a sensor.

By special signal processing, sensing not only vibration but also temperature etc. per a meter over several hundred km (more than 10 times that of other companies) with high sensitivity.



Earth

Only 1 / No.1

Multi-satellite image analysis to detect all kinds of changes in the earth's surface

The conventional method can detect changes in only specific locations every two weeks. Even at night or in bad weather such as storms, this technology can detect changes in the ground surface at any points with higher frequency (within an hour to a day). Technology for flexibly integrating observed images from multiple SAR satellites / optical satellites



Human

Only 1

Motion pattern recognition that instantly detects minute contaminants in liquid with high accuracy

High-precision detection of foreign matter and foam of about 50µm (1/200mm), which was difficult to achieve in the conventional method, by video analysis. Achieved reduction of visual inspection and uniformity of inspection quality for chemical liquids, etc. in glass bottles.

Co-creation with Ono Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.



Support Society by Mission-Critical Infrastructure

Only 1

Invariant analysis and model-free analysis of time-series data



Development of the manned spacecraft Orion of the manned lunar exploration project Artemis by NASA

The technology enables anomaly detections for the design, development, manufacture, and testing stages of spacecraft Generate a normal operation model by finding 22 billion relations from 150,000 sensors on the spacecraft within several hours



Case Study: Nippon Steel Corporation, Sumitomo Bakelite Co., Ltd., ENEOS Corp., etc.

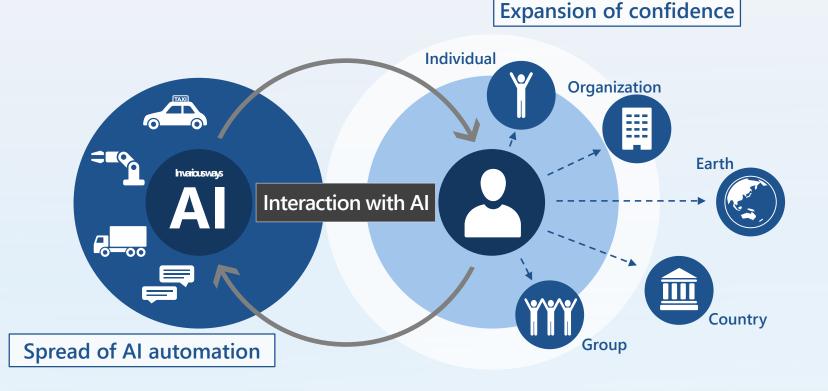
Automatically detect "unusual" signs of malfunctions
Preventing deterioration of product quality due to equipment
outage or failure



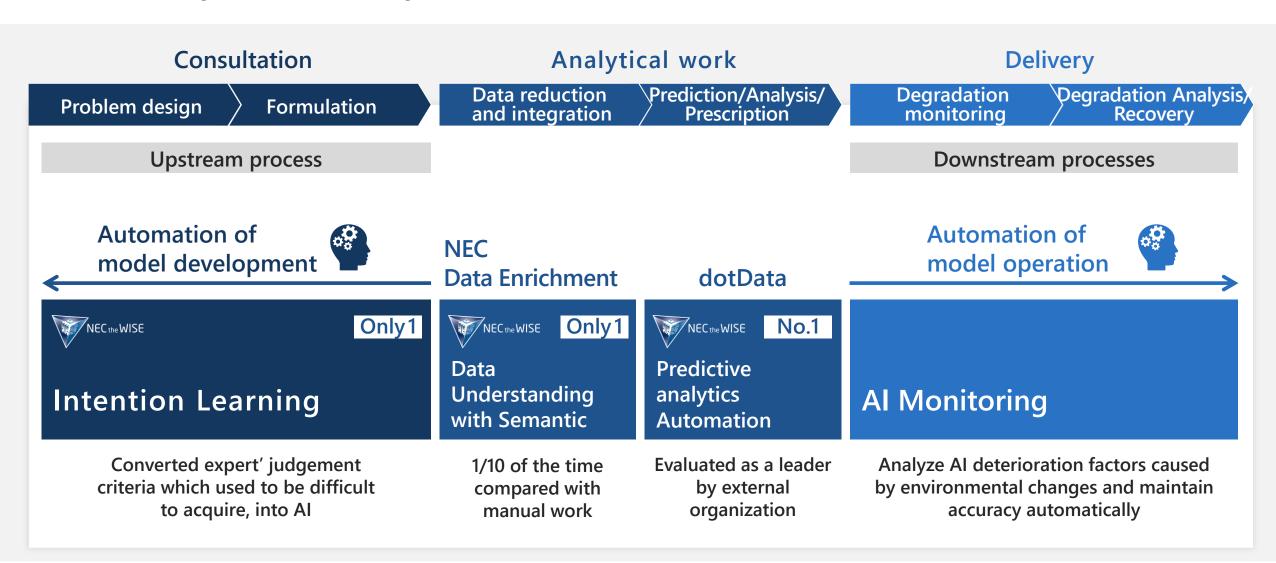
Al that Co-works with Humans and Becomes Prevalent in Society

Al that people can trust, Al that people can accept

Toward AI as a partner being close to people for drawing out human capabilities by interacting with humans with a sense of confidence and security



Data Analysis for Everyone - Democratization of Data Science





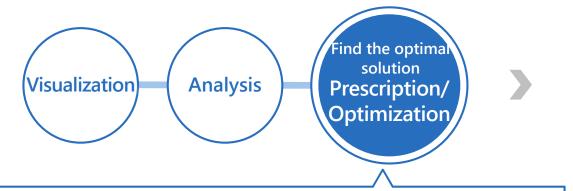
Recommendation

Optimization

Making Society Efficient and Green through Optimal Prescriptions



Visualization/analysis by AI ⇒ Prescription/optimization will generate further social value in the future



Intention Learning

© NEC Corporation 2021

- On-line optimization technology ... Become smarter while trying
- **Quantum Computing**

- ... Absorb expert intentions (Everyone is convinced)
- ... Find an optimal solution at high speed



Dynamic pricing



Timetable correction

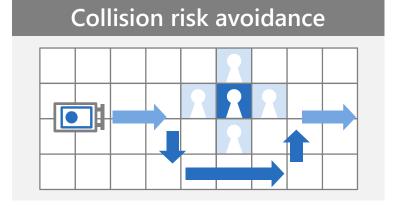
press release on November 26, 2021 <Japanese only> NEC begins providing support services for introducing optimization technologies that automate decision making with Al.

Support Prosperous Lifestyles with AI being Close to People

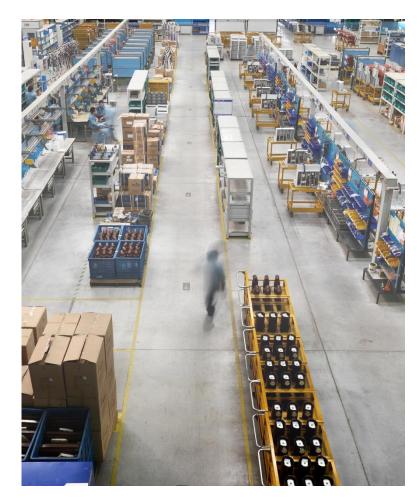
Only 1

- Simple transfer robots that work in coordination with humans in a coexistent environment while achieving both safety and work efficiency
- A large number of simple transfer robots cooperatively move in the field where the worker goes. Collision with human is also predicted and avoided.
- "Cloud (Al control) + in-facility camera + wireless network" realizes this solution without renovating existing facilities

Dynamic obstacle prediction Past Present Future prediction



^{*}Avoiding congestion in warehouses, etc., twice as much transport efficiency as conventional transport robots



Realizing Efficient Social Systems by consulting and negotiating agreeable conditions among Multiple Als

Als Negotiation Technology







Drone Logistic System by Als Negotiations

Press Release on November 4, 2021

Demonstrated Japan's first flight services in Wakkanai City **involving diverse drone operators and service providers** towards commercialization



Operation of drones in accordance with the "Guidelines for Drawn Distribution of Medicines"



DIGITAL GOVERNMENT

Drone takeoff and landing for distribution to the airport where scheduled air flights are in service



Distributed drone operation management system under international standardization

■ Established Automated Negotiation SCM Consortium (33 members)

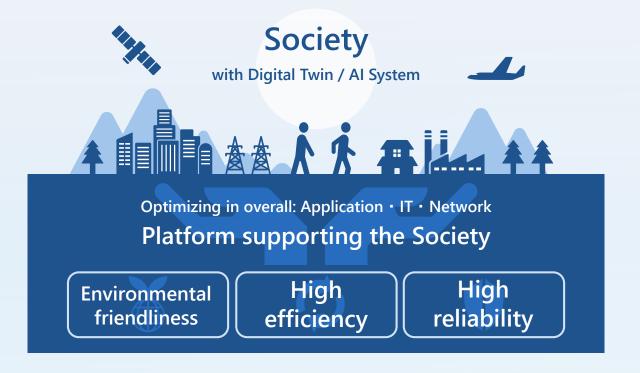
Press Release on September 17, 2021

Dramatically streamline the day-to-day "coordination of interests and behaviors among companies, organizations, and individuals" in the supply chain

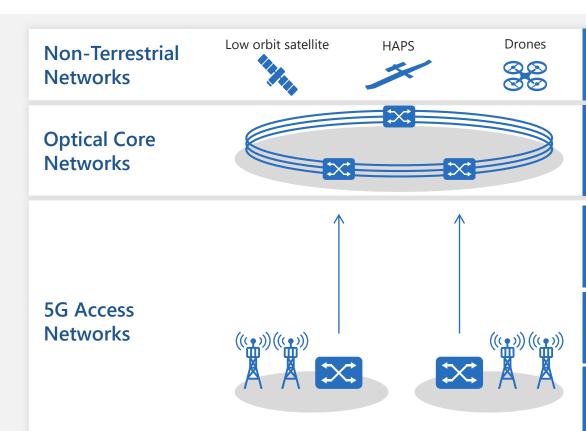
Platform to Support Environmental Friendliness · High Reliability and High Efficiency

Integrate App/IT/Network & Security & Secure Data Platform

Provide environmentally friendly and sustainable infrastructure through integrated optimization including applications, IT and networks in addition to high reliability with security and data protection technologies



Integrating AI × Communications × Computing



Satellite constellation • HAPS*1

■ Providing communications over a whole globe such as **Gbps-level optical communication** between satellites 40,000 km away. They are key technology of Beyond 5G.

All Photonics Network (non-linear distortion compensation · photonics chip)

- Wavelength Conversion technology targeting <1/100 low latency & power
- ■Successfully implemented **optical processing** on the photonics chip and proved the principle (Joint Research w Princeton Univ.)

Communication prediction · optimized BW allocation (Guarantee End to End QoE)

■ Optimized ITNW process based on the application's quality demand. Minimize BW usage upto 1/10

O-RAN resource optimization

■ 30% less power consumption through automatic optimization of Wireless & CPU resource allocation of O-RAN equipment (CU/DU) . Minimize BW usage up to 1/10

Distributed MIMO*2

■ Low cost & small O-RAN equipment (RU/DU) by distributed antenna system deployment of small antennas and high precision clock synchronization

Submarine Optical Fiber Cables



Submarine Optical Communication

- Succeeded world's first long-haul transmission with 4 core fiber cable Uncoupled multicore fiber transport systems
- Contributed to PO in the North Atlantics through joint demonstration with Facebook/Google/Amazon et. al

*1 HAPS: High Altitude Platform Station *2 MIMO: Multiple Input Multiple Output



Quantum Technologies Driving the Next Generation

Solving social issues with unprecedented computing power

Quantum Computing

NEC is a pioneer*1 of quantum computing

Now Beginning service

- Vector Annealing service 300x faster
- D-Wave's Leap[™] Quantum Cloud Service with Japanese support

Future

- Superconducting quantum computing circuit
 - Practical use targeted 2023
 - 100x quantum coherence time
 - Scalability for solving large-scale problem
- Leading National Projects
 - NEDO*2 : Quantum annealing machine (2023)
 - JST*3 : Fault tolerant quantum computer (2050)

Absolute secure communication

Quantum Cryptography Communication

Driven over 20 years of R&D in Japan

Now

2000∼
Leading QKD R&D along with National Projects
The secure QKD*4 equipment in Japan which has been evaluated by 3rd parties*5

Future

2022 High End model
 BB84 Long-distance communication

Deploy at commercial environments in FY2022

Transmitter



- 2024 Prevailing model

CV-QKD sharable with existing fiber

*1 Demonstration of world's first solid-state quantum bit operation(1999) *2 New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization

^{*3} Japan Science and Technology Agency *4 Quantum Key Delivery *5 Joint research with NICT, Hokkaido Univ., Tokyo Univ. < K.Yoshino et al., npj Quantum Info. 4, number 8 (2018) >

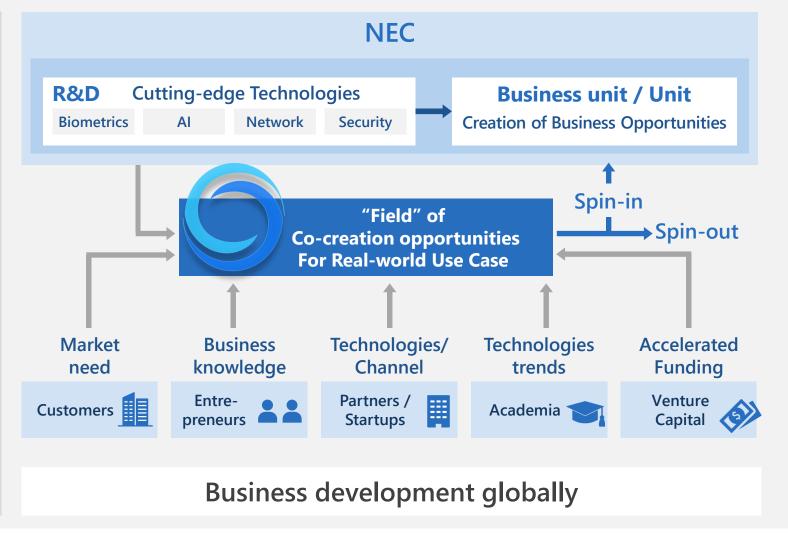
Global Innovation Unit Which Leads Innovation

Advanced Technologies to Drive Mid-term Management Plan 2025 / NEC 2030VISION

The Challenge of New Business Development

Direction of New Business Development

Strategies **Proactively use** external resources Take on the challenge to be high-value businesses with social impact Strengthen partnering (with major companies, universities, and startups)



Unprecedented co-creation type of R&D business originated in Japan



September 2020

Established by six companies from different industries incorporating business companies, finance, and academia













Revenue YoY

7 times*

Steady progress in the business development consulting service

Carve out planned for fiscal 2023

2 projects

assimee

To a world where digital twins are a given Analysis shows threefold improvement in investment efficiency at a major semiconductor manufacturer

Automated negotiations x Drone

Realization of smart logistics and smart factories

Japan's first 3 tests were completed in the city of Wakkanai

*Forecast value as of November 2021

Unprecedented co-creation type of R&D business originated in Japan

DigitalTwin × AI
(Automatic Simulation)

Oct. 2021 Jointly developed cutting-edge AI × 3D simulator with Genetec Corporation, firmly implementing DX in manufacturing and logistics

Nov. 2021 Collaborating with ITOCHU Techno-Solutions Corporation on DX acceleration businesses for customers and society with DigitalTwin

Automatic Negotiation × SCM

Sept. 2021 Established 'Autonomous Adjustment SCM Consortium' (Initial members; 33 companies) In order to significantly eliminate 'operational coordination work among companies', organizations' and individuals' various interests and actions' that arise daily in supply chains, organize and verify practical coordination work flow, advance and penetrate jointly driven by members of various positions and views

Automatic Negotiation × Drones

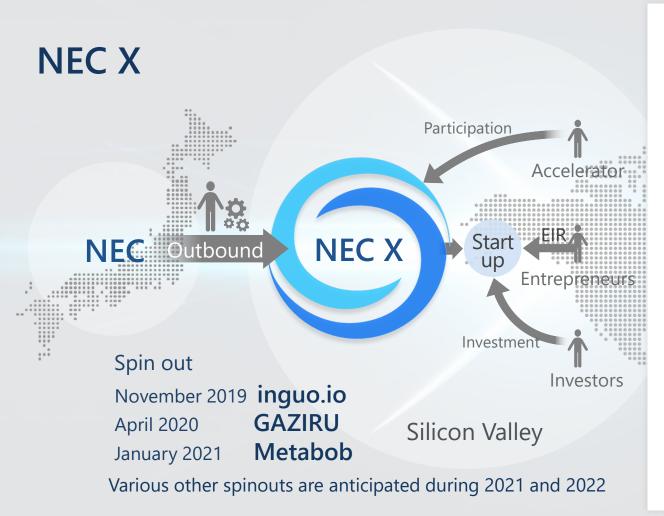
Jun. 2021 Participated in regional proving tests conducted by NEDO at City of Wakkanai in Japan

in Japan

- Three Firsts 1. Drones flown according to guidelines for drone for medicine delivery
 - 2. Takeoff and landing of drones within an airport where regularly scheduled flights are in service
 - 3. Decentralized operation management which has recently been internationally standardized

Decentralized adjustments of overlapping necessary flight plans detected or resolved BIRD INITIATIVE is an operator of Unmanned Aircraft System Service Provider (UASSP)

Expand Venture Investors and Entrepreneurs Network to enhance New Business Developments



Introduce the Stanford MBA case study

May 18, 2021

Concluded a partnership with Alchemist Accelerator, LLC

Network

Venture capitalists

Entrepreneurs-in-residence (EIRs)

5,000 people

1,700 people

NEC

Expand Venture Investors and Entrepreneurs Network to enhance New Business Developments

inguo.io (Causality Analysis Technology)

Nov. 2019 Established in NY, US.

Oct. 2020 NEC began to offer as causality analysis solution in Japan

Automatically draws cause and effect from observation data which enables objective analysis of cause and effect



GAZIRU

(Object Fingerprint Technology)

Apr. 2020 Established in Japan

Capital Injection by Global Catalyst Partners

Highly precise sorting of various images through smartphone cameras Offering core solution that enables establishment of new services that incorporates image recognition and information provision



Metabob (Al for Code Analysis)

Jan. 2021 Established

Dec. 2020 Participated in Alchemist Accelerator Program

Code review and debug support tool for software developers Visualize code structures and discovers bugs using machine learning models (Currently only supports Python)



Strengthen New Business Development through Collaboration with Major Companies/Universities

Progress in the strategic partnership with NTT

Innovative technological development

Fundamentally reduce security risks associated with using Open and capture the global 5G market using a safe and secure O-RAN

October 27, 2021

Developed supply chain security risk reduction technology for ICT infrastructure



Construct ecosystems through collaboration with universities

Social implementation

Aim to create results, form a vision, and foster social consensus taking into account the Beyond 5G domain through to social implementation

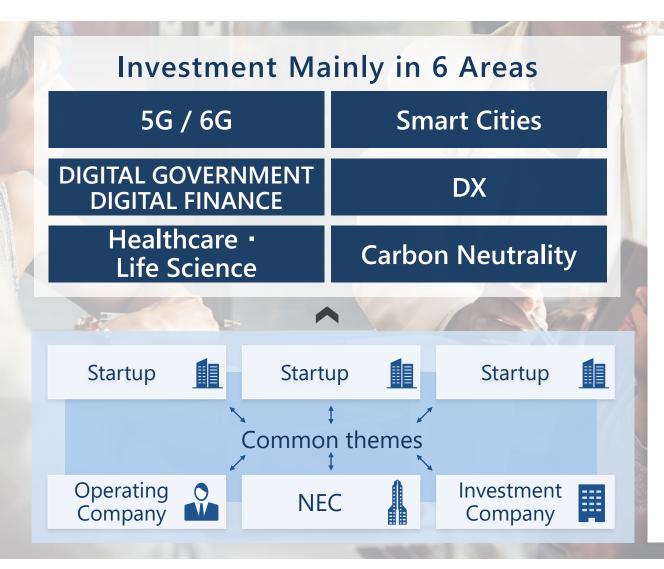
November 1, 2021

NEC Beyond 5G Collaborative Research Institute





Establishment of NEC Orchestrating Future Fund



Externally Raised Fund Anchored by NEC

Co-create and Formulate Eco-system through Investments in Late Stage Startups in addition to Early Stage

Size

Approx. 17 billion yen

Add one company per one business domain as Limited Partner towards final close In June 2022

Cases of New Business Developments



dotData and Data-driven DX Business Creating New Business Value from a Data Starting Point

dotData/Data-driven DX Business Division

dotDat

- April 2018EstablisheddotData
- October 2019
 Completed
 dotData Series A
- June 2020Started collaboration with Teradata

NEC Japan (Becomes the Data-driven DX Business Division from FY 2022)

- July 2018Launchedcommercial sales
- September 2020
 Concluded reseller agreement with
 Techfirm
- October 2020
 Tableau alliance

NEC acquired the exclusive sales rights for dotData in the Japanese domestic market Expand sales in the Japanese domestic market and the related service business

FY 2022 Targets Business value 50 billion Yen

Total Financing Amount by Series A

43M\$

September 2021

Concluded partnership with Tableau Software

Number of paid services provided

More than

Double sales yearly until FY 2021

70 companies*

April 2021

Established the Data-driven DX Business Division

Shift to DX business that realize customer's Datadriven management

October 2021

Started providing DX human resources development services using dotData

* As of November 2021

Al Drug Development Personalized Cancer Immunotherapy using Cutting-edge

Paradigm shift of drug development processes optimized for each patient



Technological progress

Personalized vaccine design using Al

Graph-based associative learning

Multiracial vaccine design technology

*) Calculation by market scale of drug development pipelines, development phases, value amount of competitors and pipelines of drug development, as general method of medication development



November 24, 2021

Head and neck cancer

Transgene and NEC report positive preliminary data from Phase I clinical trials

Induced robust anti-tumor cellular immune responses against multiple neoantigen targets in all evaluable patients (4 cases/4 cases)



Healthcare / Life Science Strategic Global Partnership with BostonGene Corporation

April 2019 Investment of USD50M

July 2020 Collaboration on analysis of oncology patients under clinical trials

October 2020

Collaboration on analysis on genetic analysis of ovary as well as head and neck cancer patients under clinical trials

Jointly cultivated global markets

December 2021 **Expanded into** Strategic Global Partnership

Medical Care

Optimized Medical care

Expand Globally

NEC

Life Science Recommend

Al Drug development

Co-creation

On clinical trials

BostonGene

Platform of BostonGene

healthcare / life science in Japan

Al based profiling of molecules and immunity that enables doctors to offer diagnostic support to Individual oncology patients

Offer services to hospitals utilizing NEC's networks in areas of

Conducted 7 Joint Researches in the U.S.

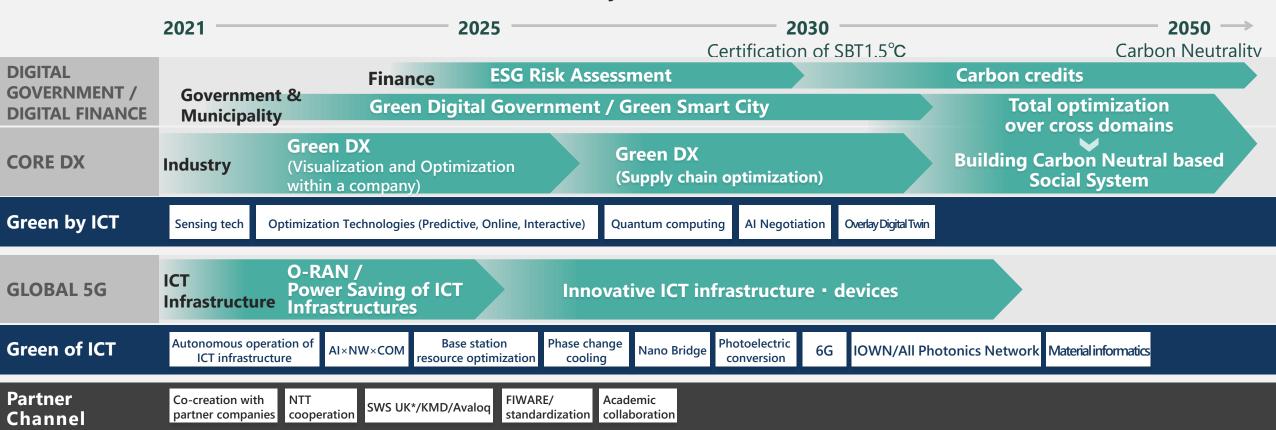
Massachusetts General Hospital (Oct. 2021, Jan. 2020) University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center (Sept. 2021)

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Orchestrating a brighter world

Carbon Neutrality Leading Society by "Green by ICT" and "Green of ICT" (DIGITAL GOVERNMENT / DIGITAL FINANCE, CORE DX.)

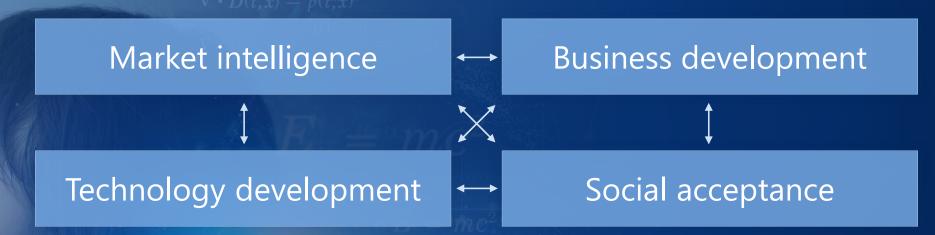
Lead Carbon Neutrality through total optimization across all steak holders; Industry, Government & Cities Build Green based social system and industrial innovation



* NEC Software Solutions UK

Implementing Technology in Society to Realize NEC's Purpose

Social Implementation Scheme



Expand R&D co-creation

Create No.1 / Only 1 technologies as a source of innovation

New business development

Create new businesses that becomes the next growth pillar

Thought leadership

Foster social acceptance by creating a shared vision for a brighter future



Realizing new social value creation through innovation brought about by a shared vision for a brighter future and technology

